### The Method to Meditate on the Four Thoughts That Turn the Mind to the Dharma

- 1. Precious human life
- 2. Impermanence
- 3. Karma, Cause and Result
- 4. Suffering of Samsara

## The Method to Meditate on Loving-kindness

#### The four kindnesses the mother has shown:

- 1. She gave birth to one's body
- 2. She would give up her life for oneself
- 3. She taught one what to take up and what to abandon
- 4. She performed austerities for one's benefit.

## The Method to Meditate on Compassion

# Visualize one's own mother suffering in each of the six realms:

- 1. Being tortured by demons in the hell realms
- 2. Experiencing hunger and thirst in the hungry-ghost realm
- 3. Being beaten and eaten in the animal realm
- 4. Suffering sickness and old age in the human realm
- 5. Conflict and heedless pleasure in the jealous-god realm
- 6. Pride and desperate falling in the god realm